

ing of defect or failure to comply with motor vehicle safety standard. See section 30118 of Title 49, Transportation.

Section 1412, Pub. L. 89-563, title I, §152, as added Pub. L. 93-492, title I, §102(a), Oct. 27, 1974, 88 Stat. 1470, related to notification of Secretary's finding of defect or failure to comply with motor vehicle safety standard, publication in Federal Register, and opportunity to present data, views, and arguments. See section 30118 of Title 49.

Section 1413, Pub. L. 89-563, title I, §153, as added Pub. L. 93-492, title I, §102(a), Oct. 27, 1974, 88 Stat. 1471; amended Pub. L. 97-331, §4(b), Oct. 15, 1982, 96 Stat. 1620; Pub. L. 102-240, title II, §2504(a), Dec. 18, 1991, 105 Stat. 2083, related to contents, time, and method of notification regarding manufacturer's finding of defect or failure to comply with motor vehicle safety standard. See sections 30118 and 30119 of Title 49.

Section 1414, Pub. L. 89-563, title I, §154, as added Pub. L. 93-492, title I, §102(a), Oct. 27, 1974, 88 Stat. 1472; amended Pub. L. 102-240, title II, §2504(b), Dec. 18, 1991, 105 Stat. 2083, related to remedy for defect or failure to comply with motor vehicle safety standard. See sections 30119 and 30120 of Title 49.

Section 1415, Pub. L. 89-563, title I, §155, as added Pub. L. 93-492, title I, §102(a), Oct. 27, 1974, 88 Stat. 1474; amended Pub. L. 98-620, title IV, §402(17), Nov. 8, 1984, 98 Stat. 3358, related to enforcement of notification and remedy orders. See section 30121 of Title 49.

Section 1416, Pub. L. 89-563, title I, §156, as added Pub. L. 93-492, title I, §102(a), Oct. 27, 1974, 88 Stat. 1475, related to hearing on reasonableness of notification and remedy for defect or failure to comply with motor vehicle safety standard. See sections 30118 and 30120 of Title 49.

Section 1417, Pub. L. 89-563, title I, §157, as added Pub. L. 93-492, title I, §102(a), Oct. 27, 1974, 88 Stat. 1475, related to exemption for inconsequential defect or failure to comply with motor vehicle safety standard. See sections 30118 and 30120 of Title 49.

Section 1418, Pub. L. 89-563, title I, §158, as added Pub. L. 93-492, title I, §102(a), Oct. 27, 1974, 88 Stat. 1475; amended Pub. L. 95-599, title III, §317, Nov. 6, 1978, 92 Stat. 2752; Pub. L. 97-331, §4(a), Oct. 15, 1982, 96 Stat. 1619, related to information, disclosure, and record-keeping, and to confidential information. See sections 30117, 30166, and 30167 of Title 49.

Section 1419, Pub. L. 89-563, title I, §159, as added Pub. L. 93-492, title I, §102(a), Oct. 27, 1974, 88 Stat. 1476, provided definitions for purposes of this part. See section 30102 of Title 49.

Section 1420, Pub. L. 89-563, title I, §160, as added Pub. L. 93-492, title I, §102(a), Oct. 27, 1974, 88 Stat. 1477, provided that this part did not create or affect warranty obligations under State or Federal law and that consumer remedies under this part were in addition to, and not in lieu of, rights or remedies under State or Federal law. See section 30103 of Title 49.

SUBCHAPTER II—TIRE SAFETY

§§ 1421 to 1426. Repealed. Pub. L. 103-272, §7(b), July 5, 1994, 108 Stat. 1379

Section 1421, Pub. L. 89-563, title II, §201, Sept. 9, 1966, 80 Stat. 728, related to labeling for pneumatic tires and required contents of label.

Section 1422, Pub. L. 89-563, title II, §202, Sept. 9, 1966, 80 Stat. 729, related to maximum permissible load standards for original equipment tires. See section 30123 of Title 49, Transportation.

Section 1423, Pub. L. 89-563, title II, §203, Sept. 9, 1966, 80 Stat. 729, related to uniform quality grading system for motor vehicle tires and elimination of deceptive and confusing tire nomenclature. See section 30123 of Title 49.

Section 1424, Pub. L. 89-563, title II, §204, Sept. 9, 1966, 80 Stat. 729; Pub. L. 93-492, title I, §110(c), Oct. 27, 1974, 88 Stat. 1484, related to regrooved tires. See sections 30123, 30163, and 30165 of Title 49.

Section 1425, Pub. L. 89-563, title II, §205, Sept. 9, 1966, 80 Stat. 729, provided that, in event of conflict, orders and regulations issued by Secretary under this subchapter and subchapter I of this chapter applicable to motor vehicle tires were to prevail over orders and interpretations issued by Federal Trade Commission. See section 30123 of Title 49.

Section 1426, Pub. L. 89-563, title II, §206, as added Pub. L. 91-265, §6, May 22, 1970, 84 Stat. 263, related to safety standards for retreaded tires.

SUBCHAPTER III—RESEARCH AND TEST FACILITIES

§ 1431. Repealed. Pub. L. 103-272, §7(b), July 5, 1994, 108 Stat. 1379

Section, Pub. L. 89-563, title III, §301, as added Pub. L. 91-265, §7, May 22, 1970, 84 Stat. 263; amended H. Res. 988, Jan. 3, 1975; S. Res. 4, Feb. 4, 1977; H. Res. 549, Mar. 25, 1980, related to facilities for research and testing in traffic safety. See section 30168 of Title 49, Transportation.

CHAPTER 39—FAIR PACKAGING AND LABELING PROGRAM

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| Sec. | |
| 1451. | Congressional declaration of policy. |
| 1452. | Unfair and deceptive packaging and labeling; scope of prohibition. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) Nonconforming labels. (b) Exemptions. |
| 1453. | Requirements of labeling; placement, form, and contents of statement of quantity; supplemental statement of quantity. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) Contents of label. (b) Supplemental statements. |
| 1454. | Rules and regulations. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) Promulgating authority. (b) Exemption of commodities from regulations. (c) Scope of additional regulations. (d) Development by manufacturers, packers, and distributors of voluntary product standards. (e) Report and recommendations to Congress upon industry failure to develop or abide by voluntary product standards. |
| 1455. | Procedure for promulgation of regulations. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) Hearings by Secretary of Health and Human Services. (b) Judicial review; hearings by Federal Trade Commission. (c) Cooperation with other departments and agencies. (d) Returnable or reusable glass containers for beverages. |
| 1456. | Enforcement. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) Misbranded consumer commodities. (b) Unfair or deceptive acts or practices in commerce. (c) Imports. |
| 1457. | Omitted. |
| 1458. | Cooperation with State authorities; transmittal of regulations to States; noninterference with existing programs. |
| 1459. | Definitions. |
| 1460. | Savings provisions. |
| 1461. | Effect upon State law. |

CHAPTER REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This chapter is referred to in title 21 sections 379r, 379s, 1033, 1049, 1052.

§ 1451. Congressional declaration of policy

Informed consumers are essential to the fair and efficient functioning of a free market econ-